

Volume 17, Number 7 July 25, 2024 ISSN: 1554-0200

New York Science Journal



MARSLAND PRESS
Multidisciplinary Academic Journal Publisher

Websites:
<http://www.sciencepub.net/newyork>
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:
newyorksci@gmail.com
editor@sciencepub.net

New York Science Journal

Marsland Press
39-06 Main Street, #1608,
Flushing, NY 11354, USA

Websites:

<http://www.sciencepub.net/newyork>
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:

newyorksci@gmail.com
editor@sciencepub.net

Telephones:

(718) 404-5362; (347) 321-7172

Cover design: MA, Hongbao
Photograph: YOUNG, Mary

Copyright © 2024 Marsland Press

ISSN 1554-0200



9 771554 020004