

CONTENTS

1. **Brainstem raphe pallidus and the adjacent area contain a novel action site in the melanocortin circuitry regulating energy balance** 1 – 13
Liugen Lei, Yan Gu, Jonathan G. Murphy, Pinxuan Yu, James L. Smart, Malcolm J. Low, Wei Fan
2. **Expression of the C-terminal family 22 carbohydrate-binding module of xylanase 10B of *Clostridium thermocellum* in tobacco plant** 14 – 18
Olawole O. Obembe
3. **Interaction of excimer laser with blood components and thrombosis** 19 – 26
Hongbao Ma, Yan Yang, Shen Cherng
4. **Expression of PSD-95 in hippocampal CA1 region of morphine withdrawal rats in different dependent times** 27 – 30
Junge Han, Hua Zhu, Chengbao Wang, Liangming Luo, Guanghua Ye, Peng Chen
5. **Research on major necrophagous flies in Zhengzhou district between Spring and Summer** 31 – 34
Hongtao Yan, Xudong Wang, Jing Yang, Weihong Yang, Xiufeng Ge, Xudong Zheng
6. **Synthesis and characterization of aromatic polyether dendrimer/poly(2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate) copolymer as nano drug carriers** 35 – 40
Mohammad Reza Saboktakin, Abel Maharramov, Mohammad Ali Ramazanov
7. **Efficacy of dinitrochlorobenzene and 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine for treating acquired immunodeficiency disease** 41 – 49
Paul Urso, Bili Goldberg, Richard DeLancie, Silvio B. Margulis
8. **Occurrence and prevalence of gastrointestinal helminthes in the wild grasscutter (*Thryonomys swinderianus*, Temminck) from Southeast Nigeria** 50 – 56
Maxwell N. Opara, Benjamin O. Fagbemi
9. **Performance of locally grown rice plants (*Oryza sativa* L) exposed to air pollutants in a rapidly growing industrial area of district Haridwar, Uttarakhand, India** 57 – 61
Prakash Chandra Joshi, Avnish Chauhan

| | |
|---|----------------|
| 10. Characterization and removability of priority pollutants in an oil-spilled site using composted <i>Cassava sludge</i> | 62 – 66 |
| E.U. Onweremadu, O.C. Ndukwe, G.F. Okoroafor | |
| 11. Water quality assessment of Ninglad stream using benthic macroinvertebrates | 67 – 72 |
| M.P. Sharma, Shailendra Sharma, Vivek Goel, Praveen Sharma, Arun Kumar | |
| 12. Effect of different substrates on the production and non-enzymatic antioxidant activity of <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> (<i>Oyster Mushroom</i>) | 73 – 76 |
| Deepika Kumari, Varenayam Achal | |
| 13. Estimation of skin and gill monogenea and musculature in <i>O. niloticus</i> treated by praziquantel using HPLC | 77 – 82 |
| H.A.M. Osman, T. Borhn, A.E. Noor El-Deen, Laya F. El-Bana | |
| 14. Hydrochemistry and plankton dynamics of Kuramo lagoon | 83 – 88 |
| D.I. Nwankwo, T.I. Owoseni, D.A. Usilo, I. Obinyan, A.C. Uche, I.C. Onyema | |
| 15. Growth and performance of <i>Glycine max</i> L. (Merrill) grown in crude oil contaminated soil augmented with cow dung | 89 – 93 |
| Kelechi L. Njoku, Modupe O. Akinola, Bola O. Oboh | |
| 16. Author index and subjects index | 94 |

On the cover: Images show hypothalamic POMC neurons project to RPa and the adjacent areas in POMC-EGFP transgenic mice. CTB-IR (red), POMC-EGFP (green), and double labeled neurons (yellow) of CTB-IR and POMC-EGFP-IR distributed in the RCA (A – D) and Arc (E – H), following microinjection of the retrograde tracer, CTB into the RPa and the adjacent areas of POMC-EGFP transgenic mouse (L); while no double labeled neurons found in the NTS (I – K). For detail, see *Brainstem raphe pallidus and the adjacent area contain a novel action site in the melanocortin circuitry regulating energy balance* by Liugen Lei, et al, page 1 – 13 in this issue.