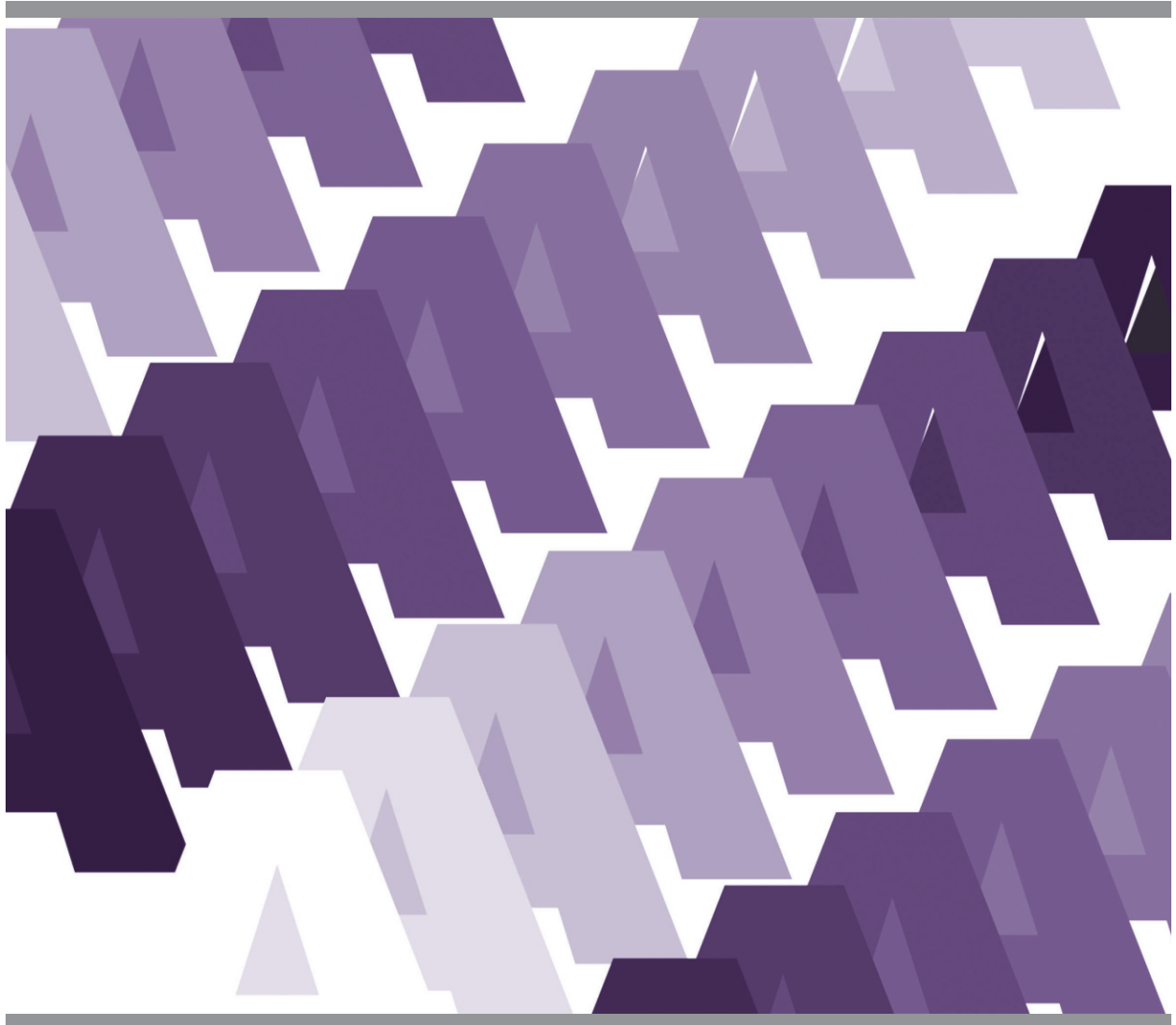


Volume 15, Number 9 September 25, 2023 ISSN:1553-992X

Academia Arena



MARSLAND PRESS
Multidisciplinary Academic Journal Publisher

Websites:
<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:
aarena@gmail.com
editor@sciencepub.net

Academia Arena

Marsland Press
39-06 Main Street, #1608,
Flushing, NY 11354, USA

Websites:

<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>
<http://www.sciencepub.net>

Emails:

aarena@gmail.com
editor@sciencepub.net

Telephones:

(718) 404-5362; (347) 321-7172

Cover design: MA, Hongbao
Photograph: YOUNG, Mary

Copyright © 2023 Marsland Press

ISSN 1553-992X



9 771553 992005