



Review of literature on the enhancement of progress of news papers in Haryana gfj;k.kk easa eq [; lekpkj i=ksa ds izlkj dh o`f) dk fu;kstu IEcfU/kr lkfgR; dk v/;;u

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Abstract: A newspaper is a serial publication containing news, several articles and advertising. It is typically published daily or weekly. Newspapers contain different sections to acknowledge the interests of one and all. Traditionally and till date, newspapers have always been printed and physically distributed door to door. Though in the past few years, with the advancement of technology, news can be obtained online on websites, blogs, applications etc. The reading of newspapers is very useful for young citizens to develop their language ability and to get knowledge of current events and the world. The newspaper also indicates the programmes and policies of the corporate sector and the government. Newspapers also provide criticism of economic social –political issues and lots of other information and entertainment to the readers. People read newspapers for different reasons and purposes, some of which include pleasure, leisure, relaxation, information and knowledge. Reading books, magazines and newspapers from childhood helps a person to develop their thinking and understanding. It also helps to improve vocabulary. Reading is an intellectual action which is possible only if a man forms a habit of reading and practices these from childhood.

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Keywords: newspaper; publication; article; advertise. Print; information; knowledge; intellectual; action; practices; childhood.

सारांश: fdlh Hkh 'kks/k dh cqufu;kn IEcfU/kr lkfgR; ij fuHkZj djrh gSA IEcfU/kr lkfgR; ftruk Li"V gksrk gS mruh gh 'kks/k esa xq.koÜkk dk izknqHkkZo gksrk gSA 'kks/k leL;k dks /;ku esa j [kdj 'kks/k izcU/kksa dks,df=r fd;k tkrk gSA 'kks/k dk;Z dks,d= djuk 'kks/k dks cy iznku djuk gksrk gSA ftl izlkj ls vU; 'kks/k fd, x, gSA mudks /;ku esa j [krs gq, 'kks/kdrkZ vius 'kks/k dks vkxs c<+krk gSA;fn 'kks/k dk;Z bl {ks= esa ugha gks ik, gSA ftl orZeku 'kks/k dks fy;k x;k gSA rks ml fLFkfr esa 'kks/k lacaf/kr fopkjksa dks fy;k tkrk gSA D;ksafd izR;sd oLrq dh mRifr dgha u dgha ls dgha ls IEHko gSA ftl dh vk/kkj'fkyk dqN fopkjksa ij fuHkZj djrh gSA 'kks/kdrkZ ds fy;;g cgqr vko';d gS fd mUgsa 'kks/k vkSj mlls IEcfU/kr v/;;uksa dh eq [; leL;k ds ckjs esa vPNs ls irk gksA

कुंजी शब्द: gfj;k.kk eq [; lekpkj i= IEcfU/kr lkfgR;

प्रस्तावना: lkfgR; dh leh{kk;k vkykspuk fdlh Hkh v/;;ukRed fo"i; ij lko/kkuiwoZd fd, x, v/;;u dk fupkSM+ gS filesa Kku dh fLFkfr eq [;:i ls dk;Z esa ykbZ tkrh gSA IEcfU/kr v/;;u dh leh{kk;k vkykspuk fofHkUu mis'; izn'fkr djrh gS tks fd mfpr:i ls fd, x, 'kks/k v/;;u ds fy, vko';d gksrh gSA IEcfU/kr lkfgR; dk v/;;u og fof/k;kj vkSj rjhds gSa tksfd igys v/;;uksa;k 'kks/kksas;k [kkstksa esa iz;ksx gq, gSa muesad, varn`f"V iznku djrk gSA lacaf/kr v/;;uksa dk losZ{k.k nksjgsiu;k udyhiu ds tksf [ke ls cprk gS vkSj og fl)kUr fopkj O;k [;k;k vDYiuk,a iznku djrk gSA tks fd

rquyRed v/;;uksa dh leL;kvksa dks lqy>kus ds dke vkrs gSa;g 'kks/k dh leL;k ds fy, dkSu lk <ax egRoiw.kZ gSA mldk lq>ko iznku djrh gSA vkSj ifj.kkeksa dh tkap iM+rky esa rquyRed fo"i;ksa dk Hkh lq>ko iznku djrk gSA 'kks/k ls lacaf/kr lkfgR; dk v/;;u vkSj ewY;kadu djuk gSA tks 'kks/k ls IEcfU/kr gSA lkfgR; ij le; O;; djuk,d cqf'erkw.kZ dk;Z gSA bls leL;k ds fo"i; esa xgu tkudkj tqVkbZ tk ldrh gSA Kku d fdlh Hkh {ks= esa fdlh Hkh mi;qDr v/;;u esa 'kks/kdrkZ dks iqLrdky; rFkk vU; vusd lk/kuksa ls ifj; izkIr djuk vko';d gSA bl izdkj ds iqjkoysdu o

losZ{k.k ls vuqla/kku esa vuko';d iqujko`fr ls cpk tk ldrk gSA vuqla/kku esa vko';d fo}rk dh izkflr gksrh gSA Kku ds fe [kjs Hkkxksa dks fudV ykus rFkk muesa lEcu/k LFkkfir djus ds volj izkIr gksrs gSaA bls 'kks/kdrkZ dks vuqla/kku ds fo"k; esa orZeku Kku dh lhek js [kk dh tkudkj rFkk iw.kZ vuqla/kkuksa ds v/;u ls mls vius 'kks/k ds fo/kku dh ekSfyd l'japuk djus esa varn`f`V izkIr gksrh gSA iwoZ 'kks/kksa }kjk lq>kbZ xbZ leL;kvksa dh tkudkj ls viuh leL;k dks le>us vkSj lqy>kus lgk;rk feyrh gSA tkWu MCY;w esLV ds vuqlk okLro esa euq"; Hkwrdkyhu laxzg fd, x, Kku dk gh iz;ksx djrk gSA rFkk mlesa vko';d lq/kkj dj ysrk gSA rkd le;kuqlk mUufr dj ldsA ekuo Kku ds rhu i{k gksrs gSA igyk Kku dks, d= djukA nwljk vftZr Kku dks nwljksa rd izs'f'kr djuk vksSj rhljk bls lkFk gh ml Kku ls lekt vkSj ns'k dh izxf' esa o`f) djukA lacaf/kr lkfgR; dk v/;u fdlh Hkh 'kks/k esa udkjk ugha tk ldrk gSA lkfgR; 'kks/k dh leL;k ls lEcfU/kr ijke'kZ gh ugha nsrk] cfYd vuqla/kku lEcfU/kr ifjdYiukvksa o fof/k;ksa vkfn dk iz;ksx Hkh crkrk gSA

MCY;w vkj cksxZ ds vuqlk

fdlh izdkj dk lkkfgR; mldh uha dks cukrk gSA ftlds Åij Hkfo"; dk egy rS;kj fd;k tkrk gSA

ekSyh ds vuqlk

lkfgR; dk losZ{k.k lEiw.kZ fo"k; {ks= ds ckjs esa xgu v/;u esa fo'leku Kku dk ifjp; djokrk gSA leL;k igys fd, x, 'kks/k ls lacaf/kr gksrh gSA ftldk ijh{k.k igys vuqla/kkudrkZ }kjk lS)kfUrd,oa iz;ksxRed:i ls fd;k tk pqdk gksA leL;k dh ekiu iz.kkyh vuqla/kkudrkZ }kjk fufeZr dh tkrh gSa lkfgR; vksj lekt dk lEcu/k }a}kRed gSA, d rjQ lkfgR; lekt ls izHkkfor gksdj mls izfrf'ecr djrk gS rks nwljh vksj lekt dks cnyus vkSj mls la'kksf/kr djus esa Hkwwfedk vnk djrk gSSA izLrkfor 'kks/k ij dqN fo'ks'k v/;u ugha gqv kS dq; {ks= fo'fo'ky; ls panzdkar lwn us iatke esa fgUnh i=dkfjrk dk mnHko vkSj fodkl ij, d v/;u izLrq fd;kA mu fnuksa gfj;k.kk vkSj iatke, d gh jkT; FkkA bls vfrfjDr MkW- osn izrki oSfnd }kjk laikfnr xzaFk fgUnh i=dkfjrk fofo/k vk;ke lR;iky xqLrk us gfj;k.kk esa jfpr fgUnh lkfgR; uked iqLrd esa gfj;k.kk dh i=dkfjrk esa dbZ ys [kkssa esa lepkj i=ksa dk uke ds lkFk mYys [k feyrk gSA blesa dgha Hkh izlkj ds fo"k; esa dksbZ Hkh tkudkj ugha izkIr gksrh gSA bls vfrfjDr Hkkjrh; lepkj i=ksa ij dbZ 'kks/k gq, gSa ftldk foj.k fuEufyf [kr gSA

1- bafM;u baLVhV;wV vkWQ ekl dkE;wfuds'ku & 1967 esa Hkkjrh; pquko esa lepkj i=ksas ds lepkjksa dh Hkwwfedk ij izdk'k MkykA dSls lepkj i= d- yksxksa dks pqukoh izfØ;k ds fo"k; esa f'k'kr djuk [k- turk dks pqukoh ikfVZ;ksa dh;kstukvksa o uhr;sa ds fo"k; esa tkx;d djuk vkSj;g tkuuk fd yksx pqukoh lepkjksa esa vf/kd fnypLih ysrs gSaA

2- bafM;u,aM bLVVhu U;wtisij lksk;Vh us vius 'kks/k esa lepkj i=ksa esa Nis foKkiuksa dk v/;u d- oLrq dh o foKkiu ds LoHkko dks /;ku esa j [krs

gq,A;g 'kks/k ns'k ds pkj eq [; 'kgjksa Øe'k fnYyh dydÜkk] enzk] eqEcbZ ess fd;k x;kA bl 'kks/k esa vkWdM+ksa dk ladyu o"KZ 1973 ls 1975 rd fd;k x;kA blesa bu nks o"KksZa dks vkil esa rgyukRed v/;u fd;k x;k vkSj;g ik;k x;k fd lepkj i=ksa esa foKkiuksa dk;>ku 1973 ls 1975 easa c<+k gSA

Mh oh vkj eqFkh Hkh pkj lepkj i=ksa ¼fn fgUnw buk] fn bf.M;u,DliSzl o vka/k T;ksfr½ ij 'kks/k fd;kA bl i= esa ^laikndh;* o ^laiknd* ds uke i= LrEHkksa ij 'kks/k fd;k x;k gSA

jkfcu tkdjh & ehfM;k ds e'kgwj ys [kd us Hkh Hkkjr esa izkrh; Hkk"kkvksa ds lepkj i=ksa ij dk;Z fd;k gSA bu lepkj i=ksa esa eq [;r ^bukmbZ* o iatke dsljh ij 'kks/k fd;k x;k gS vkSj;g tkuus dh dksf'k'k dh xbZ fd dSls;s lepkj i= ns'k dh turk dh thou js [kk cu x;sA egRoiw.kZ:i ls lepkj dks fy [kud ds ihNs dkSu lk cy dke djrk gSA bl 'kks/k esa mUgkssaus ik;k fd ikBd LFkkuh; [kejksa dks i<+us esa vf/kd:fp fn [krs gSa dqN ikBd lepkj i= esa Nih oxZ igSyh [kku iku dh fof/k;ka dkWfeDI Qhpj dkuwuh foKkiuksa dks i<+us dh vksj vkdf"KZr gksrs gSaA

ekdsZfVax vkWQ U;wtisij, LVMh vkWQ LysfDVM U;wtisij vkxsZukbZts'ku

baVjehfM;ksfVl,aM fjmZjl vkWQ fo'kk [kivue flVh vkj in~ejtk & bl 'kks/k esa vius mis';ksa esa ls,d mis'; esa lepkj i=ksa ds izlkj o ikBd la [;k dks tkuus dk iz;kl fd;k x;k gSA;s dqN fn, x, 'kks/k dk;Z gekjs 'kks/k gfj;k.kk ds lepkj i= ds izlkj dh c<+r o fodkl esa enn djsxsaA

lkfgR;d losZ{k.k

lepkj çca/ku ds fo"k; esa çR; {k:i esa cgqr vf/kd dk;Z ugha gqv kS A ijUrj ijks{k:i esa bl fo"k; ls lEcfU/kr leL;kvksa dks ysdj Hkwrdky,oa orZeku le; esa lepkj i=ksa] i= & if=dkvksa rFkk i=dkfjrk lEca/kh iqLrdksa esa O;kid:i ls fo"k; lEcu/kh lkexzh ds:i esa çdkf'kr gksrk jgk gS A orZeku le; esa ^ lepkj çca/ku ds fo"k; esa ijks{k:i esa lepkj i=ksa,oa if=dkvksa esa dbZ ys [k,oa leh {kk,a çdkf'kr gqbZ gSA A

lepkj çca/ku ds lEcu/k esa dbZ igyqvksa ij leh {kk djus ij ge ik,axs fd blesa dbZ leL;k,a gSA] tks Åijh lrg ij iw.kZr;k utj ugha vkrh A dqN,slh leL;k,a gSa tks ç.kkyh ds lkFk tqM+h gqbZ gSa] ftls fNih gqbZ vkifÜk;ksa ¼Pit Falls½ ds:i esa leL;kvksa dk uke fn;k tk ldrk gS A;s leL;k,a oks gSa tks çR; {k:i ls – f"Vxkspj rks gksrh gSA ijUrj bls ^ x.kukRed:i ls mtkxj djuk vis {kk—r dfBu dk;Z gks tkrk gS A

lkfgR;d leh {kk ds lanHkZ esa ^ lepkj çca/ku fo'k; dk flagkoyksdu djus ij;g Kkr gksrk gS fd dkyUrj esa Hkh lepkj i= ^ lepkj çca/ku lEcu/kh leL;kvksa ls xzLr jgs gSa A exj] ml le; esa leL;k,a bruh tfVy ugha Fkh] ftruh fd vkt A vkt ^ lepkj çca/ku dh vkUrfj leL;k,a] cká leL;kvksa ls vf/kd tfVy gSa A orZeku le; esa lepkj i= cgqv;keh lkexzh çdkf'kr djrs gSa] ftlds fy, lEiknd ls ysdj çcu/kd rd esa dbZ ckj O;kolkf;d vkSj uSfnd Vdjko gksrk jgrk gS A

filds ifj.kkeLo:i ^ lepkj cca/ku ^ vf/kd ls vf/kd tfVy gksrk jgk gS A bu leL;kvksa dks ns [krs gq, gh fofHkUu ys [kdksa,oa i=dkjksa us le; & le; ij viuh ys [kuh }kjk bu leL;kvksa ij cdk'k Mkyk gS A

xqykc dksBkj ¼ 2003 ½ us viuh iqLrd lepkj i=cca/ku esa lepkj i=ksa esa lepkj ds cca/ku ds fo"k; dks ysdj dbZ cdkj ds rF;ksa dks mtkxj fd;k gS A dksBkj us orZeku lUnHkZ esa ^ lHkkokj cca/ku ds fofHkUu vk;keksa dk fØ djrs gq, çR;{k,oa ijks{k:i esa ^ lepkj cca/ku dh fNih gqbZ vkifUk;ksa dks Øeokj;i ls mtkxj fd;k gS A,d rgyukRed v;;u rduhd dk ç;ksx djs dksBkj us;g fl) djus dh dksf'k'k dh gS A fd lepkj cca/ku esa fofHkUu lepkj i=ksa dh D;k & D;k,d tSlh ¼Similar½ leL;k,a gSa vkSj D;k & D;k vyx & vyx leL;k,a gSa bu leL;kvksa dk oxhZdj.k djs xqykc dksBkj us vR;ar ljkguh; dk;Z fd;k gSA

ekst n;ky ¼ 2003 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^ ehfM;k 'kks/k esa 'kks/k ds fofHkUu igyqvksa ij O;kid cdk'k Mkyk gS A ehfM;k 'kks/k ls lEcfU/kr;g iqLrd çLrqr v;;u ds fofHkUu vk;keksa dks lezrk ls lesVs g, gS A bl iqLrd ls 'kks/k dk;Z O;kogkfjd o fØ;kRed Lrj ij djus esa dkQh enn feyrh gS A ehfM;k 'kks/k ds fo"k; esa tgka vc rd lkekftd vkSj A foi.ku 'kks/k dh iqLrdksa ls gh dke pykus dh etewjh gksrh Fkh] ogka bl iqLrd us bl deh dks dkQh gn rd iwjk dj fn;k gS A M, - n;ky us ehfM;k 'kks/k dk vFkZ - ehfM;k 'kks/k dh çdfR] ehfM;k 'kks/k dk v;;u {ks= egRo vkSj ehfM;k 'kks/k dh orZeku fLFkfr ij foLrkiwoZd fy [kk gS A ogha iqLrd dks ehfM;k esa oLrqfu"Brk ds fofHkUu vk;keksa] ehfM;k 'kks/k dh leL;k,a] midYiuvksa] 'kks/k çpukvksa] 'kks/k dh i}fr;ka] 'kks/k dh ç.kkfy;ka] vkadMksa dk fo'ys"kk vkSj 'kks/k çfosnu bR;kfn ds laca/k esa O;kid tkudkj nh xbZ gSA fganh esa bl rjg dh 'kks/k ij vk/kkfjr iqLrdksa dk furkUr vHkko gS] flls bl iqLrd dk egRo vkSj Hkh c<+ tkrk gS A M, - n;ky dh;g iqLrd ehfM;k ds {ks= esa 'kks/k ls lacaf/kr fofHkUu fØ;kdykiksa dks lezrk ls vius esa lesVs gq, gS A bl iqLrd ls 'kks/k dk;Z A dks lqpk: o O;ofLFkr:i ls iwjk djus esa cgqr T;knk enn feyh gS A

vfuy fd'kksj iqjksfgr ¼ 1999 ½ us Hkh viuh iqLrd ^ vk/kqfd lepkj cca/ku esa lepkj i=ksa ds fy, lepkj cca/ku ds fofHkUu igyqvksa ij cdk'k Mkyk gS A iqjksfgr ds vuqlkj] vk/kqfd;qx esa tgka fofHkUu cdkj ds ehfM;k esa,d gksM+ lh yx xbZ gS A ogha bl gksM+ esa ehfM;k vius eq [; mis'; ls HkVd dj lepkj ds ewy vflRro dks u"V djs] viuk LokFkZ fl) djus dh ps"Vk esa yxk vf/kd çrhr gksrk gS A lepkj i=ksa dks ugh O;kolkf;d uSfdrk ¼Profressinal Ethics½ dh gh ijokg gS vkSj u gh ihr i=dkfjrk tSlh ço'fr ls mRiUu gksus okys lEHkkfor çHkkoksa dh A iqjksfgr ds vuqlkj] ^ mPp lEikndh; e.My fLFkfr ds vuqlkj fxjfxV dh rjg jax cnyrk gS A filds ifj.kkeLo:i lepkj ds Hkzkd vk;ke ¼Fallacious Aspeci½ yxsksa dks iFkHkz"V djus esa çk;% lQy gks tkrs gSa A,slh voLFk esa ikBd,d vleatl dh fLFkfr esa vius vkidks [km+k ikrs gSA

lq/khj lksuh ¼ 2003 ½ us i=dkfjrk,oa tulapkj esa i=dkfjrk,oa tulapkj dks,d & nwljs dk iwjd crk;k gS A lksuh ds vuqlkj i=dkfjrk] fo'ks"kdj lepkj i= çfrnu tulapkj djrk gS A;g,d lans'k laokgd dk dk;Z djrk gS] filds QyLo:i lekt esa,d ^ tu psruk dk lapkj gksrk gS A;g lapkj rHkh lEHko curk gS - tc bldk ^ cca/ku lqpk::i ls fd;k tk, A lksuh us jktLFkku if=dk ds ek;/e ls ^ tulapkj ykus dk fo'ks"kdj vius ys [ku esa fØ fd;k gS] tks vR;Ur ljkguh; gS A

jktUæ 'kadj Hkê ¼ 1990 ½ us viuh iqLrd i= i=dkj vkSj i=dkfjrk esa i=] i=dkj vkSj i=dkfjrk ds fofHkUu igyqvksa dks mtkxj djus dk ç; fd;k gS A bl lUnHkZ esa Hkê us lkef;d Toyr leL;kvksa dks mBkus dk ç;Ru fd;k gS A blesa lepkj i=ksa ls tqM+s A lepkj cca/ku esa fofHkUu Lrjh; Vdjko dks ysdj] muls mRiUu gqbZ leL;kvksa dh Øec) <ax ls O;k [;k dh gS A blds vfrfjā çāV ehfM;k ls tqMh O;kolkf;d uSfdrkvksa ls] vkt ds lUnHkZ esa mRiUu gqbZ ifjLFkfr;ksa ls fujUrj Vdjko dk fo'ks"kk mYys [k fd;k gS A

Antony Smith ¼ 1974 ½ us ^The British Press since the War^ iqLrd esa foyk;r esa çsl ds fodkl ds çkjs esa cdk'k Mkyk gS A fLeFk ds vuqlkj] çFke rFkk f}rh; fo'o;q) ds i'pkr le; & le; ij çsl fdl cdkj vius fofHkUu fodkl igyqvksa dks le; ds vuqlkj ifjorZu ykus esa lQy gqv A fofHkUu le; esa çsl ij çksixs.Mk dk çHkko ^ lepkj çcU/ku ^ esa ladV] lksfo;r la't tSlS tuoknh ns'k dh yksg inkZ ¼Iron Curtain½ dh uhfr;ksa ls ^lepkj çcU/ku esa O;kid ck/kkksa dk mRiUu gksuk vkfn vusd leL;k,a Fkha] tks bl ^ vaxzsth dky^ esa çsl us >syh A bu lHkh fo"k;ksa dks ysdj fLeFk us fezfV'k dky esa çsl ds mrkj & p<+ko dk Hkyh Hkkafr,sfgrkfld o.kZu fd;k gS A

R. Prathasarhy¼ 1991 ½ us ^Journalism in India^ iqLrd esa Hkkjr esa çsl dh çkifEHkd voLFk ls ysdj orZeku le; dh i=dkfjrk ds bfrgkl ds fofHkUu igyqvksa ij cdk'k Mkyk gS A ys [kd ds vuqlkj Hkkjrh; i=dkfjrk tks caxyk xtV ls vkjEHk gbZ vkSj Hkkjr ds fofHkUu Hkkxksa] fofHkUu {ks=h; Hkk'kkvksa esa i=dkfjrk ds Lo:i esa le; ds lkFk & lkFk fdl cdkj ifjorZu gqv rFkk lepkj cca/ku dh orZeku çfr;ksa dk o.kZu ltho:i ls viuh iqLrd Journalism in India esa fd;k gS A

J. P. Chaturvedi ¼ 1992 ½ us ^The Indian Press at the Crossroads^ esa lepkj i=ksa dh Lora=rk ij yxs dqN lokfy;k fu'kkuksa ij cdk'k Mkyk gS A prqosZnh us 1975 esa yxs vkikrdky dk lepkj i=ksa dh LorU=rk ij D;k çHkko iM+k] bldk o.kZu viuh iqLrd esa cM+s jkspd <ax ls fd;k gS A blds vfrfjā Hkkjrh; lepkj i=ksa }kjk lepkjksa ds vfrfjā vU; Hkkj tks lepkj cca/ku dks vf/kd tfVy cuk nsrk gS A bl ckr dk dkj.k,o çHkko ds igyw ds eisutj fo'ks"kk:i ls mYys [k fd;k gS A

Trilok N. Sindwani ¼1979½ us ^Newspaper Economics and Management^ esa lepkj i=ksa ds vkfFkZd,oa cca/ku ds fofHkUu igyqvksa ij cdk'k Mkyk gS A bl lUnHkZ esa çfro"KZ dkxt ds ewY;ksa] Jfed lEca/kh leL;kvksa ds i=ksa ij çHkkoksa dk mYys

[k fd;k gS A bls vfrfjdk fofHkUu lepkj i=ksa ds lepkj cca/ku dh rgyukRed leh{kk dh gS A bl IUnHkZ esa ^ O;kolkf;d ewY;ksa,oa fofHkUu ncko lewgksa ds Vdjko ls mRiUu gksus okyh fofHkUu fLFkfr;ksa dks mtkxj fd;k gS A fllds QyLo:i;g ik;k x;k gS fd bl fLFkfr esa lepkj i= ck;% vius eq [; mis'; ls HkVd tkrs gSa vkSj lekt esa HkzkeDrk dh fLFkfr A mRiUu djus esa lg;rk feyrh gS A bu lodk ifj.kke;g fudyk gS fd lepkj cca/ku lqpk#:i ls ugha gks ikrk] fllds ifj.kkeLo:i ikBd vius vke dks vleatl dh fLFkfr esa ikrk gS A

C.S. Rayudu ¼ 1993 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^Media and Communication Management^ esa lapkj cca/ku dh ehfM;k lEca/kh leL;kvksa dks mtkxj djus dk c;kl fd;k gS A;g iqLrd oS'ohdj.k ds cnys ifjos'k esa ehfM;k dh Hkwfedk ds IUnHkZ esa fy [kh xbZ gS A bl le; esa oS'ohdj.k dh cfØ;k vkjEHk gqBZ Fkh A bl cnys ifjos'k esa ehfM;k ds lkeus lapkj cca/ku esa D;k & D;k pqusSfr;ka vk,axh] bl ckr dh Hkfo";okf.k;ka dh gS A js;wM dh dbZ ckrsa vkt ds IUnHkZ esa lc lkfor gks jgh gS tks gsV nkd igys mUgksaus viuh iqLrd esa dgh Fkha A ftu lepkj cca/ku dh leL;kvksa dk ftØ js;wMw us cgqr le; igys A fd;k Fkk] og,d & d djs gekjs lkeus vk jgh gSa A

S. Ganesh ¼ 1995 ½ us ^Lecture on Mass Communication^ esa yksd lapkj ls lEcaf/kr dbZ O;k [;kuksa dk ladyu rS;kj fd;k gS A bls vUrxZr fofHkUu ys [kdksa,oa i=dkjksa }kjk ^ lepkj cca/ku dh fofHkUu Lrjksa dh leL;kvksa ds fy, ncko lewg ¼Pressure Group½ o cnys ifjos'k esa ^ ihr i=dkfjrk ds pyu dks fEesnkj Bgjk;k gS A;g ckr yxHkx lHkh ys [kdksa us dgh gS A

Sara Neeblock ¼ 1996 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^Inside Journalism^ esa oS'ohdj.k ls mRiUu gqBZA fLFkfr;ksa esa lepkj i=ksa dh vUrfjd cfØ;k esa tks ifjorZu vk, gSa] mudh [kqydj O;k [;k dh gS A fofHkUu igyqvksa dh leh{kk djrs gq, Cy,d us vkxs ds fy,,d:i js [kk ¼Blue Print½ Hkh rS;kj dh Fkh] tks dkyUrj esa ck;% [kjh mrjh A

_rq xksBh ¼ 2001 ½ us i=dkfjrk ls lEcaf/kr dbZ fdrk fy [kh gk ftuesa i=dkfjrk Kkudks"K] ^ehfM;k ys [ku] ehfM;k cca/ku rFkk ehfM;k 'kks/k iqLrds cca [k gSa A ehfM;k 'kCndks"K esa ehfM;k ls lEcaf/kr fofHkUu fopkjksa] fpUru] ifjHk"kk,a,oa ifjdYiukvksa dk Øec) <ax ls ladyu fd;k gS A ehfM;k ys [ku esa xksBh us fofHkUu ys [kdksa }kjk i=dkfjrk ls lEcaf/kr vusd leL;kvksa dk leh{kkRed fo'ys"K.k fd;k gS A ehfM;k cca/ku esa xksBh us cnys ifjos'k esa ehfM;k ls mRiUu gqBZ ccaU/k lEca/kh leL;kvksa dks mtkxj fd;k gS A bl IUnHkZ esa xksBh us ^ lepkj cca/ku ls lEcaf/kr leL;kvksa dks mtkxj djus ij vf/kd tksj fn;k gS A bl fo"K; esa lEcaf/kr fo"K;ksa ftlesa lEikndh;] vkfFkZd] laoknnrk,oa cca/ku ds vkilh lEca/kksa dks ysdj [khapkrkuh ij [kqydj fy [kk x;k gS A ^ ehfM;k 'kks/k esa] ehfM;k 'kks/k esa c;ksx dh

tkus okyh 'kks/k fof/k;ksa dh Øec) <ax ls O;k [;k dh xbZ gS A

Herbert Lee ¼ 1982 ½ us ^Newspaper Organisation and Management^ iqLrd esa lepkj i=ksa ds fofHkUu Lrjksa ij cca/ku lEca/kh leL;kvksa dk mYys [k fd;k gS A bl IUnHkZ esa i=ksa ds lapkyu esa mlds 'kfä fcUnq nqcZy fcUnq] lEHkkouk,a,oa vkUrfjd o ckä [krjksa dk Øec) <ax ls fo'ys"K.k fd;k gS A gjcVZ yh us cca/k lEca/kh;wjksih;;oa,fk;u i=ksa dh rgykRed leL;kvksa dks mtkxj fd;k gS A yh us dqN,sls lq>ko Hkh fn, gSaA fllds lepkj i=ksa ds lepkj cca/ku esa lq/kkj yk;k tk ldrk gS A

Bhattacharya ¼ 1972 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^Indian Press: Profession to Industry^ esa O;kolkf;d;k ds dkj.k Hkkjrh; lepkj i=ksa esa tks lajpuk lEca/kh ¼Structural Changes½ ifjorZu vk, gSa A bu ifjorZu ds lkFk & lkFk;g O;olk;] tks /khjs & /khjs mlksx dh vksj vxzlj gqv k gS] bl ifjorZu dk Hkëpk;Z us leh{kkRed o.kZu fd;k gS A vkt ehfM;k mlksx dk:i ys pqdk gS];g ifjorZu ns'k dh vktknh ds le; ls vkt rd dk ifjorZu'khy O;kikjhdj.k dk gh cHkko gS A orZeku le; esa lepkj i= O;olk;;d mlksx dk:i ys pqdk gS A ns'k esa fcaV ehfM;k ds vius ewy:i esa dbZ xq.kk o`f) gks pqdh gS A;g ifjorZu ehfM;k xfrfof/k;ksa esa O;kid o`f) ds dkj.k gh gvk gS A

ds'kokuan eexkbZ ¼ 2001 ½ ds 'kks/k cca/k fgUnh i=dkfjrk ds fodkl esa gfj;k.kk dh nsu esa gfj;k.kk esa lepkj i=ksa ds fofHkUu vk;keksa ds ckjs esa egRoiw.kZ tkudkj feyrh gS A gfj;k.kk ds lepkj i=ksa ds lEca/k esa vc rd cgqr de dk;Z gqv k gS] bls eisutj bl iqLrd dh mi;ksfxrk vkSj Hkh c<+ tkrh gS A ys [kd us lepkj i=ksa dk egRo] i= & if=dkvksa dk oxhZdj.k] i= & if=dkvksa dk,sfrgkfld fodkl] ceq [k i= & if=dkvksa dk v;;u] i=ksa ds xq.k & nks"kkksa dk foospu fgUnh i=dkfjrk dh gfj;k.kk dh i=dkfjrk ls rgyk vkSj fgUnh lepkj i=ksa ds fodkl esa gfj;k.kk ds i=ksa dk;ksxnku vkfn i{kksa dks lezrk ls mBk;k gS A eexkbZ us iwjs gfj;k.kk esa {ks= v;;u ^¼Field Study½ djds fo"K; ls lEcaf/kr dkQh tkudkfj;ksa dks vius 'kks/k cca/k esa tqVk;k gS A ys [kd us vkadM+ksa] ekufp=] lkj.kh vkSj i= o if=dkvksa ds uewksa }kjk iqLrd esa ladfyr lkexzh dks viMsV] fo'oluh; vkSj lkjxfHkZr cukus dk lerqY; c;kl fd;k gS A lepkj i=ksa ds lepkj cca/ku ls tqM+s fofHkUu vk;keksa dks Hkh eexkbZ us vius 'kks/k ccaU/k esa i;kZIr LFkku fn;k gS] fllds fo"K; ls lEcaf/kr 'kks/k o v;;u djus esa dkQh enn feyrh gS A

latho Hkkukor dk i=dkfjrk ds {ks= esa vf}rh;ksxnku jgk gS A Hkkukor ds eq [; ys [k laxBu,oa ccaU/k] fl)kar vkSj rduhd rFkk i=dkfjrk ds bfrgkl] psruk,oa laL—fr ls lEcaU/k j [krs gSaA Hkkukor }kjk jfpr ^lepkj ek;eksa dk laxBu,oa cca/k uked iqLrd esa lepkj i=ksa ds lepkj cca/ku,oa laLFkkuksa ds ccaU/kuksa ds fofHkUu igyqvksa dk leh{kkRed v;;u fd;k gS A bl IUnHkZ esa vkUrfjd foHkxh; }anrk ¼Dualism½ dks mtkxj fd;k gSA

Hkkukor dh,d vU; iqLrd ^lepkj ys [ku ds fl)kar vkSj rduhd esa lepkj cca/ku ds dbZ rduhd igyqvksa ls tqM+h leL;kvksa dks cdk'k esa ykus dk c;Ru fd;k gSA;g rduhd leL;k,a vf/kdrj mRiknu dh cfØ;k ls tqM+h gqbZ gSaA bl ds vfrfjä lepkj ys [ku ds fl)kUrksa,oa O;kogkfd rF;ksa esa dgka & dgka Vdjko dh fLFkfr cuus dh IEHkkouk curh gS] bl ckr dh ^xf.kr; Hkk"kk esa O;k [;k dh xbZ gSA Hkkukor dh,d vU; jpuk ^i=dkfjrk dk bfrgkl,oa tulapj ek;/e^ ftlesa ys [kd us i=dkfjrk dk flagkoyksdu fd;k gS A tulapj ds ek;/e esa lepkj i=ksa esa D;k & D;k ifjorZu vk,] bl ckr dh fofHkUu {ks=ksa esa luh{kk dh gSA Hkkukor dh ys [kuh esa tu i=dkfjrk dh lkaL—frd psruk dk thoUr vkHkkl gksrk gSA

{kek 'kekZ ¼ 2002 ½ us i=dkfjrk vkSj lkfgR; iqLrd esa i=dkfjrk vkSj lkfgR; dk xgjk IEca/k crk;k gSA {kek 'kekZ us lkfgR; dks lekt dk niZ.k Hkh crk;k gSA bu nksuksa esa lekt esa gksus okyh?kVukvksa dks mtkxj djus dk c;Ru fd;k gSA i=dkfjrk ds ek;/e ls dbZ lkfgR;d jpukvksa dk cdk'ku gksrk jgk gSA blh cdkj lkfgR; esa Hkh i=dkfjrk IEca/kh lkexzh dk lekos'k gksrk gSA

vP;qrkuan feJ o cPpu flag ¼ 1987 ½ dh ijkMdj vkSj fgUnh i=dkfjrk dh pqukSfr;ka esa fgUnh i=dkfjrk esa pqukSfr;ksa dk Øec) <ax ls O;k [;ku fd;k gSA;s pqukSfr;ka vkUrfd rFkk cká nksuksa gSa] tks le; & le; ij i=dkjksa ds IEeq [k,d leL;k ds:i esa [kM+h gks tkrh gSaA dHkh fopkj IEc/kh) dHkh fl)kar IEc/kh rFkk dHkh ^O;kolkf;d fl)karksa esa Vdjko dh fLFkfr mRiUu gks tkrh jgh gSA bu IHkh pqukSfr;ksa dk ys [kdksa us lqUnj <ax ls o.kZu fd;k gSA

lq'khyk tks'kh ¼ 1986 ½ us ^fgUnh i=dkfjrk % fodkl vkSj fofo/k vk;ke^ iqLrd esa fgUnh i=dkfjrk ds fodkl ds cnys ifjos'k esa D;k & D;k vk;ke,oa miyFC/k;ka çkIr dh gSa] mldk ys [kk & tks [kk çLrqr fd;k gSA Jhefr tks'kh us Lora=rk çkfr ds i'pkr fgUnh i=dkfjrk; ftlesa eq [;r% /keZohj Hkkjrh o muds ledkyhu fgUnh ys [kdksa dk D;k;ksxnku jgk gSA mudh fdu & fdu {ks=ksa esa D;k & D;k fofo/krk,a jgh gSa] bu IHkh ckrksa dk viuh iqLrd esa mYys [k fd;k gSA lq'khyk tks'kh ds vuqlkj fgUnh i=dkfjrk esa lels cM+h deh bl ckr dh jgh gS fd fgUnh i=dkfjrk 80 ds n'kd esa finYyh vkSj mÜkj çns'k jkT;ksa rd gh fleV dj jg xbZA vU; jkT;ksa dk;ksxnku ux.; gh jgkA orZeku le; esa ^çknsfkd mifLFkfr ls O;kid:i ls vUrj vo'; de gqv k gSA

çse pUn xksLokeh ¼ 1985½ us i=dkfjrk ds çfreku iqLrd esa finYs ikap n'kdksa esa fo'ks"kdj fgUnh i=dkfjrk esa] i=dkfjrk ds çfreku esa dgk; mrkj & p<+ko vk,] bl ckr dks lgt:i ls çLrqr fd;k gSA i=ksa ds laxBukRed,oa cca/kukRed i{kksa dks Hkh mUgksaus laf{kIr:i esa gqv k gSA

jes'k dqekj tSu ¼ 1987 ½ us ^fgUnh i=dkfjrk dk vkykspukRed bfrgkl iqLrd esa fopkj O;ä fd;k gS fd fgUnh i=dkfjrk Hkh {ks=okn o,d fo'ks"k fopkj ls cU/kus ds vkjksiksa dk f'kdj gksrh jgh gSA okeiaFkh

o nf{k.kiaFkh dh fopkj/kkj] fgUnh i=dkfjrk ij çR;sd dky esa gkoh gksrh jgh gSA tSu us tulÜkk] uoHkkjr VkbEI] fgUnqLrku] iatkc dsljh vkSj ubZ nqfu;k bR;kfn lepkj i=ksa ds mnkgj.k nsdj] fgUnh i=dkfjrk ds bfrgkl ds vkbus djkj nsdj lgh ek;uksa esa fgUnh i=dkfjrk dh vkykspukRed leh{kk dh gSA jes'k dqekj tSu dh gh,d vkSj jpuk ^i=dkj vkSj i=dkfjrk tks i=dkj vkSj i=dkfjrk ds IEca/kksa ij cdk'k Mkyrh gS] mR—"V dk;Z gSA bl iqLrd esa ys [kd us oS'ohdj.k ds vUrxZr cnys ifjos'k esa vkSj i=dkfjrk ds cnys okrkoj.k] 'kSyh] noko lewg o lkeftd ifjorZu ds lUnHkZ esa tks ifjorZu vk;s gSa] mudk flagkoyksdu fd;k gSA tSu ds vuqlkj D;k ckrksa fujUrj pyh vk jgh gSa vkSj fdu & fdu ckrksa esa ifjorZu vuqHko fd;k x;k gS] bu IHkh ckrksa dh leh{kk dh gSA jes'k dqekj tSu dh gh,d vkSj jpuk ^lepkj] laiknu vkSj i" B ITtk bl ckr dks n'kkZrh gS fd bu rhuksa ckrksa dk vkil esa?kfu" B rkyesy gSA lepkj i= dh foØ; 'kfa dk voyksdu bUgha rhu dkjksa ¼Parameters½ }kj gh fu/kkZfjr fd;k tkrk gSA oS'ohdj.k ds çkjfEHkd dky ls bu rhuksa dkjksa dk egRo vf/kd] gks x;k gSA lepkj dh xq.koÜkk ds eq [; dkjksa esa ls; rhuksa dkjg gSaA ys [kd ds vuqlkj ikBd dh çFke -f"V lepkj i= dh eq [; ifä;ksa] IEikndh; i" B,oa i" B ITtk ij gh iM+rh gSA;s rhuksa dkjg gh ^lepkj cca/ku^ dkjksa esa ls gSaA D;ksafd;s rhuksa ckrksa gh lepkj çLrqr ij lh/kk çHkko Mkyrh gSa] tks lepkj cca/ku dk gh vfHkUu Hkkx gSa A

Ifork pik ¼ 1989 ½ us viuh iqLrd ubZ i=dkfjrk vkSj lepkj ys [ku esa cnys ifjos'k esa cfaV ehfM;k ds u;s ifjos'k ds pqukSrh Hkjs okrkoj.k esa vius dqN ekSfyd fopkj çdV fd;s gSaA ysf [kdk ds vuqlkj cfaV ehfM;k ij bysDV^kfud ehfM;k dk vLlh ds n'kd ds vkf [kjh o"kkasZ esa O;kid çHkko vuqHko fd;k tkus yxk Fkk] ftlds QyLo:i lepkj i=ksa dk Lo:i cnys yxk ftlds ifj.kkeLo:i lepkj cca/ku esa Hkh cnyko vkuk LokHkkfod Fkka lepkj cca/ku ds ewY;ksa esa Hkh ifjorZu vuqHko fd;k tkus yxk Fkka ftlds QyLo:i i=dkjksa ds dkedt esa O;kid ifjorZu vkSj u, #>ku feyus 'kq# gq,A cM+s lepkj i= dqN cM+s?kjkuksa ds gkFkksa esa Fks tks vius mis'; ds vuqlkj gh dk;Zjr FksA bl le; esa lgh lepkj cca/ku djuk vis{kk—r dfBu dk;Z Fkka

—"k fegkj feJ ¼ 1968 ½ us viuh jpuk ^fgUnh i=dkfjrk esa fgUnh lepkj i=ksa dk flagkoyksdu rFkk iwokZoyksdu fd;k gS] ftlds QyLo:i feJ us fgUnh lepkj i=ksa ds dqN 'kfa'kkyh feUnq] dqN nqcZy feUnqvksa dk lkef;d fo'ys" k.k fd;k gS rkd fgUnh lepkj i=ksa dh IEHkkoukvksa ds ckjs esa lgh leh{kk dh tk ldsA feJ us ifjorZu ds le; ds vuqlkj ^lepkj cca/ku ds dqN dkjksa dks cnys ij tksj fn;k Fkka;s ckrksa cnys ifjos'k esa vR;Ur vko';d Fkha D;ksafd bl dky esa gh Hkkjr nks yM+kb;ksa dk vuqHko dj pqdk Fkka jktuSfrd cnyko Hkh vk pqdk Fkka bl ifjorZu dh ygj us ^fgUnh i=dkfjrk tks igys ijEijkoknh fl)karksa ij py jgh Fkh] mlesa dqN ifjorZu ykuk vko';d Fkka —

".k fegkjh feJ us bl cnyko ds vuqlkj lepkj cca/ku^ esa ifjorZu ykus ij tksj fn;ka

vfEcdk çlkn oktis;h ¼ 1986 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^lepkj i=ksa dk bfrgkl esa i=ksa esa lepkj çLrqfrdj.k ds fofHkUu igyqvksa ij tksj nsus dh ckr dgh gSA oktis;h ds vuqlkj;fn lepkj fy [kus esa uhjlrk gS rks ikBd mlesa de #fp ysaxs] fllds QyLo:i lepkj i=ksa ds forj.k ij Hkh çHkko iM+sxx vkSj i= dh ykdfç;rk Hkh de gksxhA blfy, lepkjksa dks dykRed:i nsuk vR;Ur vko';d gSA 70 vkSj 80 ds n'kdksa esa ns'k esa vkfFkZd o jktuSfrd ifjorZu ds O;kid vuqHko gq.A flldk çHkko lepkj i=ksa ij egqr nwjxkeh gqvka dqN i=ksa dk çHkko de gqv vkSj dbZ u, lepkj i=ksa us esgrj cca/ku ds cy ij vius vkidks Lfkkfir fd;ka

v'kksd efyd ¼ 2004 ½ us ^lwpuk çS|ksfxdh,oa i=dkfjrk iqLrd esa lwpuk çS|ksfxdh,oa i=dkfjrk esa,d leUo; Lfkkfir dju ds ç;Ru fd;k gSA i=ksa esa ubZ rduhdksa dk vkxeu ^lepkj cca/ku dks etewr dju ds fy, dkjxj fl) gqv gSA lepkj cca/ku ds fy, lepkj dh fo'oluh;rk dk gksuk vfr vko';d gSA çfrLi/kkZ ds;qx esa fl i= ds cca/ku us lepkjksa ds fy, ubZ rduhdksa dk T;knk ç;ksx fd;k gSA mldh çxfr dh Hkh T;knk laHkkouk gSA

gfjeksgu ¼ 2002 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^lwpuk çS|ksfxdh vkSj tuek;/e esa lwpuk çS|ksfxdh vkSj tuek;/e dk lqpk::i ls dk;Z dju ds fy,?kukRed lglEcU/k crk;k gS] D;ksafd dEI;wVj ds pyu ls Hkkjr esa lwpuk ØkfUr vkbZ gSA fllds QyLo:i lepkj i=ksa dh dk;Z{kerk c<+h gSA tu lEcU/kksa esa Hkh lqpk: <ax ls dk;Z dju ds dbZ xq.kk dk;Z {kerk c<h gSA lepkj i=ksa ds vk/kqfudhj.k esa lwpuk çS|ksfxdh dk cM+k;ksxnku jgk gSA;g ckr gfjeksgu us dbZ lepkj i=ksa dh dk;Z{kerk esa O;kid o`f) dh iqf`V dju ds i'pkr gh dgh gSA

jRus'oj ¼ 1998 ½ us lepkj cca/ku dh leL;k dks viuh iqLrd ^lepkj &d -f`V^ esa mBk;k gSA bl lUnHkZ esa lepkj ds fofHkUu vk;keksa dks ysdj ys [kd us dbZ -f`Vdks.kksa ls leh{kk dh gSA fllesa laoknnrk Lrj ls lEiknu rd dh;k=k esa dgka & dgka ck/kk,a vkrh gSa] mudk fuokj.k D;k gS] bldk fofHkUu Lrjh; mipkj D;k gS \ bu ckrksa dk ftØ ys [kd us viuh iqLrd esa fd;k gS] fllesa lepkj lEcU/kh leL;kvksa dk lkj gSA

K.M. Shrivastava ¼ 1991 ½ us viuh iqLrd ^News Reporting and Editing^ esa lepkj cca/ku ds eq [; dkjd ds:i esa lepkj fjksfVZx rFkk lEikndh; i{k esa D;k & D;k leL;k;a gSa] bu lHkh ckrksa dk foLrkjiwoZd o.kZu fd;k gSA bl lUnHkZ esa ys [kd us {ks= v/;;u ds vk/kkj ij v/;;u djs leL;kvksa dk fu"d"kZ fudkyk gSA lepkj cca/ku dh eq [; leL;k;a lepkj fjksfVaZx ls tqM+h gqbZ gSaA vxj fjksfVaZx Lrj ij leL;kvksa ij fu;a=k dj fy;k tk, rks lepkj cca/ku lqpk::i ls gks ldsxkA

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सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ-सूची

1. flUgk] jkds'k 2007 jktuSfrd i=dkfjrk] çHkkr çdk'ku ubZ fnYyh
2. f=[kk] uanf'd'kksj] 1997] lepkj ladyu vkSj ys [ku] mrj çns'k fganh laLFkku
3. f=[kk] uanf'd'kksj]1998] çSl fof/k] okj.klh] fo'ofokj; çdk'ku
4. tSu jes'k] 22] fçV ehfM;k ys [ku] eaxyhni ifDyds'ku] t;iqj
5. feJ] paæçdk'k] <y lkseukFk] ehfM;k ys [ku] lat; çdk'ku] 4378@4 ch 29] ts,eMh gkml] valkj jksM] nfj;kxat] ubZ fnYyh 112
6. xqLrk] cynso jkt]1997] ekMZU tuZfyTe,aM e,l dE;qfuds'ku] fo'ofokj; çdk'ku] okj.klh
7. lDlsuk] lquhy]26 gSMYkbu jkbVax] lSt ifDyds'ku] 2455 Vsyj jksM] dSfyQksfuZ;k] 9132
8. fjp] dkjksy] 210] jkbVax,aM fjksfVaZx U;wt]oMloFkZ]25 Fk,elu lYsl] cksLVu],e, 0221 & 112;w,l,
9. /kwfy;k] lqHkk"k] ç/kku vkuan] 24] lepkj vo/kk.kk,oa ys [ku çfØ;k] Hkkjrh;
10. tulapj laLFkku] v#.kk vklQ vyh ekxZ] ubZ fnYyh 1167
11. lgg; mn;] uank] ofrZdk 29] ehfM;k vkSj tulaokn] lkef;d çdk'ku] tVokM+k usrk th lqHkk"k ekxZ] nfj;kxat] ubZ fnYyh 112
12. eksu lqehr] ehfM;k ys [ku] ok.kh çdk'ku] 21 & nfj;kxat] ubZ fnYyh & 112
13. jsaMky MsfoM] n;wfuoLZy tuZfyLV] IywVks çSl yanu
14. fVeksFkh]xSjkuM] jkbVax Q,j eYVehfM;k,aM n osc] Qksdy çSl
15. jtokg] baæpan] i=dkfjrk fl]kar,oa O;ogkj /kapsad uUuk] jf'k;u U;wtisij gSMYkbZu] U;wthSaM lSyoksfud tjuj] 1998] i" B 223 & 224
16. unhe my gd,.M vkfjQ lsd ^daluz vkQ baVsfytsafk; bu ikfdLrku] daVsaV,ukfyfl v,Q U;wtisij] bdkusksfed,.M iksfyfVdy fodyh & 1994] ist u- 1486
17. bukj vksLVkxkMZ] ^QSDVj bUQyw,flax n Qyks vkQ U;wt* tjuj vkQ ihl fjlpZ] i" B la2;k & 39 & 63
18. LVhQu Mksuks;u] 'k,V cV Vw n lOkbaV] U;wtisij QksVksxzkQh] tsEl 2003
19. fMyksl,Q foyksDI] n vesfjdu U;wtisij], LVMh bu lks'ky lkbdkysksth] vesfjdu,dsMeh vkQ iksfyfVdy lkbal] 1900 ist ua-56 & 92

20. lqt kus pks] n jksy vkQ fotqvy Fkhafdax bu jkbfVax n U;wt LVksjh] n baxfy'k tjuy] ekspZ 2010] ist 30 & 36
21. bFkkby Mh lksykiqy,.M bnfou lqyseku] U;wteSau QVsfl vkstMa;l,.M U;wtjkbVax] n ifCyd vksfifu;u DokVZjyh] 1959 i'"B la [;k & 145 & 158
22. M,- v'kksd dqekj] fganh lepkj i=ksa esa iBuh;rk dh ekud bdkb;ksa dk fodkl,oa ijh{k.k 2013

10/25/2020